



U.S. House of Representatives COMMITTEE ON ETHICS

EMPLOYEE POST-TRAVEL DISCLOSURE FORM [X] Original [ ] Amendment

This form is for disclosing the receipt of travel expenses from private sources for travel taken in connection with official duties. This form does not eliminate the need to report privately-funded travel on the annual Financial Disclosure Statements of those employees required to file them. In accordance with House Rule 25, clause 5, you must complete this form and file it with the Clerk of the House, by email at giftravelreports@mail.house.gov, within 15 days after travel is completed. Please do not file this form with the Committee on Ethics.

NOTE: Willful or knowing misrepresentations on this form may be subject to criminal prosecution pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1001.

- 1. Name of Traveler: Ruth Ward
2. a. Name of Accompanying Relative: OR None
b. Relationship to Traveler: Spouse Child Other
3. a. Dates: Departure: 9/3/22 Return: 9/11/22
b. Dates at Personal Expense, if any: OR None
4. Departure City: Washington, DC Destination: Israel Return City: Washington, DC
5. Sponsor(s), Who Paid for the Trip: American Israel Education Foundation
6. Describe Meetings and Events Attended: These meetings were directly instructional to the policy decisions faced in congress having to do with Israeli-US relations.
7. Attached to this form are each of the following, signify that each item is attached by checking the corresponding box:
a. a completed Sponsor Post-Travel Disclosure Form;
b. the Primary Trip Sponsor Form completed by the trip sponsor prior to the trip, including all attachments and the Additional Sponsor Form(s);
c. page 2 of the completed Traveler Form submitted by the employee; and
d. the letter from the Committee on Ethics approving my participation on this trip.
8. a. I represent that I participated in each of the activities reflected in the attached sponsor's agenda. Signify statement is true by checking the box.
b. If not, explain:

I certify that the information contained on this form is true, complete, and correct to the best of my knowledge.

Signature of Traveler: Ruth Ward Date: 09/23/2022

I authorized this travel in advance. I have determined that all of the expenses listed on the attached Sponsor Post-Travel Disclosure Form were necessary and that the travel was in connection with the employee's official duties and would not create the appearance that the employee is using public office for private gain.

Name of Supervising Member: Mike Johnson Date: 09/23/2022

Signature of Supervising Member: MIKE JOHNSON



U.S. House of Representatives

# COMMITTEE ON ETHICS

## SPONSOR POST-TRAVEL DISCLOSURE FORM

Original  Amendment

This form must be completed by an officer of any organization that served as the primary trip sponsor in providing travel expenses or reimbursement for travel expenses to House Members, officers, or employees under House Rule 25, clause 5. **A completed copy of the form must be provided to each House Member, officer, or employee who participated on the trip within ten days of their return.** You must answer all questions, and check all boxes, on this form for your submission to comply with House rules and the Committee's travel regulations. Failure to comply with this requirement may result in the denial of future requests to sponsor trips and/or subject the current traveler to disciplinary action or a requirement to repay the trip expenses.

**NOTE: Willful or knowing misrepresentations on this form may be subject to criminal prosecution pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1001.**

1. Sponsor(s) who paid for the trip: American Israel Education Foundation (AIEF)
2. Travel Destination(s): Israel
3. Date of Departure: September 3, 2022 Date of Return: September 11, 2022
4. Name(s) of Traveler(s): Please see addendum

*Note:* You may list more than one traveler on a form only if *all* information is *identical* for each person listed.

5. Actual amount of expenses paid on behalf of, or reimbursed to, each individual named in Question 4:

	Total Transportation Expenses	Total Lodging Expenses	Total Meal Expenses	Total Other Expenses (dollar amount per item and description)
Traveler	\$6,019.15	\$2,322.86	\$1,223.09	\$3,375.78
Accompanying Family Member	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

6.  All expenses connected to the trip were for actual costs incurred and not a *per diem* or lump sum payment. Signify statement is true by checking box.

I certify that the information contained in this form is true, complete, and correct to the best of my knowledge.

Signature: Arne Christenson Date: 09/22/2022

Name: Arne Christenson Title: Managing Director

Organization: American Israel Education Foundation (AIEF)

I am an officer of the above-named organization. Signify statement is true by checking box.

Address: 251 H Street NW, Washington DC 20001

Email: achristenson@aiefdn.org Telephone: 2026395266

**Committee staff may contact the above-named individual if additional information is required.**

If you have questions regarding your completion of this form, please contact the Committee on Ethics at 202-225-7103.



U.S. House of Representatives

# COMMITTEE ON ETHICS

## TRAVELER FORM

1. Name of Traveler: Ruth Flores Ward

2. Sponsor(s) who will be paying or providing in-kind support for the trip:  
American Israel Education Foundation

3. City and State OR Foreign Country of Travel : Israel

4. a. Date of Departure: 9/3/22 Date of Return: 9/11/22

b. Yes  No  Will you be extending the trip at your personal expense?  
If yes, list dates at personal expense: \_\_\_\_\_

5. a. Yes  No  Will you be accompanied by a family member at the sponsor's expense? If yes:

(1) Name of Accompanying Family Member: \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Relationship to Traveler:  Spouse  Child  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

(3) Yes  No  Accompanying Family Member is at least 18 years of age:

6. a. Yes  No  Did the trip sponsor answer "Yes" to Question 8(c) on the *Primary Trip Sponsor Form* (i.e., travel is sponsored by an entity that employs a registered federal lobbyist or a foreign agent)?

b. If yes, and you are requesting lodging for two nights, explain why the second night is warranted:

7. Yes  No  *Primary Trip Sponsor Form* is attached, including agenda, invitee list, and any other attachments and Additional Sponsor Forms.

*NOTE: The agenda should show the traveler's individual schedule, including departure and arrival times and identify the specific events in which the traveler will be participating.*

8. Explain why participation in the trip is connected to the traveler's individual official or representational duties.

**Staff should include their job title and how the activities on the itinerary relate to their duties.**

In my role as policy advisor, I advise the Congressman on a variety of policy issues, including at times international affairs and the US relationship with Israel. This trip is to educate policy advisors on the US-Israel relationship and interact with Israeli leaders in order to further develop and inform Congressional policy making.

9. Yes  No  Is the traveler aware of any registered federal lobbyists or foreign agents involved planning, organizing, requesting, or arranging the trip?

10. For staff travelers, to be completed by your employing Member:

### ADVANCED AUTHORIZATION OF EMPLOYEE TRAVEL

I hereby authorize the individual named above, an employee of the U.S. House of Representatives who works under my direct supervision, to accept expenses for the trip described in this request. I have determined that the above-described travel is in connection with my employee's official duties and that acceptance of these expenses will not create the appearance that the employee is using public office for private gain.

Signature of Employing Member Mike Barron Date 07/29/2022



U.S. House of Representatives

# COMMITTEE ON ETHICS

## PRIMARY TRIP SPONSOR FORM

This form should be completed by private entities offering to provide travel or reimbursement for travel to House Members, officers, or employees under House Rule 25, clause 5. A completed copy of the form (and any attachments) should be provided to each invited House Member, officer, or employee, who will then forward it to the Committee together with a *Traveler Form* **at least 30 days before the start date of the trip**. The trip sponsor should *NOT* submit the form directly to the Committee. The Committee website ([ethics.house.gov](http://ethics.house.gov)) provides detailed instructions for filling out the form.

**NOTE: Willful or knowing misrepresentations on this form may be subject to criminal prosecution pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1001. Failure to comply with the Committee's Travel Regulations may also lead to the denial of permission to sponsor future trips.**

1. Sponsor who will be paying for the trip:  
American Israel Education Foundation (AIEF)
2.  I represent that the trip will not be financed, in whole or in part, by a registered federal lobbyist or foreign agent. Signify that the statement is true by checking box.
3. **Check only one.** I represent that:
  - a.  The primary trip sponsor has not accepted from any other source, funds intended directly or indirectly to finance any aspect of the trip: **OR**
  - b.  The trip is arranged without regard to congressional participation and the primary trip sponsor has accepted funds only from entities that will receive a tangible benefit in exchange for those funds: **OR**
  - c.  The primary trip sponsor has accepted funds from other source(s) intended directly or indirectly to finance all or part of this trip and has enclosed disclosure forms from each of those entities.  
If "c" is checked, list the names of the additional sponsors:
4. Provide names and titles of **ALL** House Members *and* employees you are inviting. **For each House invitee, provide an explanation of why the individual was invited** (include additional pages if necessary):  
Please find attached
5. Yes  No  Is travel being offered to an accompanying family member of the House invitee(s)?
6. Date of departure: September 3, 2022 Date of return: September 11, 2022
7. a. City of departure: Washington, DC  
b. Destination(s): Israel  
c. City of return: Washington, DC
8. **Check only one.** I represent that:
  - a.  The sponsor of the trip is an institution of higher education within the meaning of section 101 of the Higher Education Act of 1965: **OR**
  - b.  The sponsor of the trip does not retain or employ a registered federal lobbyist or foreign agent: **OR**
  - c.  The sponsor employs or retains a registered federal lobbyist or foreign agent, but the trip is for attendance at a one-day event *and* lobbyist / foreign agent involvement in planning, organizing, requesting, or arranging the trip was *de minimis* under the Committee's travel regulations.
9. **Check only one of the following:**
  - a.  I checked 8(a) or (b) above; **OR**
  - b.  I checked 8(c) above but am not offering any lodging; **OR**
  - c.  I checked 8(c) above and am offering lodging and meals for one night; **OR**
  - d.  I checked 8(c) above and am offering lodging and meals for two nights. If you checked this box, explain why the second night of lodging is warranted:



U.S. House of Representatives

# COMMITTEE ON ETHICS

10.  Attached is a detailed agenda of the activities House invitees will be participating in during the travel (i.e., an hourly description of planned activities for trip invitees). *Indicate agenda is attached by checking box.*
11. **Check only one of the following:**
- a.  I represent that a registered federal lobbyist or foreign agent will not accompany House Members or employees on any segment of the trip. *Signify that the statement is true by checking box; OR*
- b.  *Not Applicable.* Trip sponsor is a U.S. institution of higher education.
12. For **each** sponsor required to submit a sponsor form, describe the sponsor's interest in the subject matter of the trip **and** its role in organizing and/or conducting the trip:  
AIEF is a non-profit 501(c)(3) organization with the fundamental purpose of educating policy makers and opinion leaders about the U.S.-Israel relationship. AIEF is solely responsible for recruiting, coordinating, executing, and funding all aspects of this trip.
13. **Answer parts a and b. Answer part c if necessary:**
- a. Mode of travel: Air  Rail  Bus  Car  Other  (specify: taxis )
- b. Class of travel: Coach  Business  First  Charter  Other  (specify: charter bus )
- c. If travel will be first class, or by chartered or private aircraft, explain why such travel is warranted:  
n/a
14.  I represent that the expenditures related to local area travel during the trip will be unrelated to personal or recreational activities of the invitee(s). *Signify that the statement is true by checking the box.*
15. **Check only one.** I represent that either:
- a.  The trip involves an event that is arranged or organized *without regard* to congressional participation and that meals provided to congressional participants are similar to those provided to or purchased by other event attendees; **OR**
- b.  The trip involves events that are arranged specifically *with regard* to congressional participation.  
If "b" is checked:
- 1) Detail the cost *per day* of meals (approximate cost may be provided):  
\$159
- 2) Provide the reason for selecting the location of the event or trip:  
The trip is in Israel to educate participants about the U.S.-Israel relationship.
16. Name, nightly cost, and reasons for selecting each hotel or other lodging facility:
- Hotel Name: Mamilla City: Jerusalem Cost Per Night: \$412  
Reason(s) for Selecting: location and affordability
- Hotel Name: David Intercontinental City: Tel Aviv Cost Per Night: \$354  
Reason(s) for Selecting: location and affordability
- Hotel Name: Europa City: Tiberias Cost Per Night: \$284  
Reason(s) for Selecting: location and affordability
17.  I represent that all expenses connected to the trip will be for actual costs incurred and not a per diem or lump sum payment. *Signify that the statement is true by checking the box.*



18. Total Expenses for each Participant:

<input type="checkbox"/> Actual Amounts <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Good Faith Estimates	Total Transportation Expenses per Participant	Total Lodging Expenses per Participant	Total Meal Expenses per Participant
For each Member, Officer, or Employee	\$5,940.65	\$2,228	\$1,114
For each Accompanying Family Member	n/a	n/a	n/a

	Other Expenses (dollar amount per item)	Identify Specific Nature of "Other" Expenses (e.g., taxi, parking, registration fee, etc.)
For each Member, Officer, or Employee	\$4,382.35	Please see addendum for breakdown
For each Accompanying Family Member	n/a	n/a


**NOTE: Willful or knowing misrepresentations on this form may be subject to criminal prosecution pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1001.**

19. Check only one:

- a.  I certify that I am an officer of the organization listed below; **OR**
- b.  Not Applicable. Trip sponsor is an individual or a U.S. institution of higher education.

20. I certify by my signature that

- a. I read and understand the Committee's Travel Regulations;
- b. I am not a registered federal lobbyist or registered foreign agent; and
- c. The information on this form is true, complete, and correct to the best of my knowledge.

Signature:  Date: 08/01/2022  
177E715472C848E...  
 Name: Arne Christenson Title: Managing Director  
 Organization: American Israel Education Foundation (AIEF)  
 Address: 251 H Street NW, Washington DC, 20001  
 Email: achristenson@aiefdn.org Telephone: (202) 639-5266

### INSTRUCTIONS

Complete the *Primary Trip Sponsor Form* and submit the agenda, invitation list, any attachments, and any *Additional Trip Sponsor Forms* directly to the Travelers.

Written approval from the Committee on Ethics is required before traveling on this trip. The Committee on Ethics will notify the House invitees directly and will not notify the trip sponsors.

**Willful or knowing misrepresentation on this form may be subject to criminal prosecution under 18 U.S.C. § 1001. Signatures must comply with section 104(bb) of the Travel Regulations.**

**For questions, please contact the Committee on Ethics at:**



# U.S. House of Representatives

COMMITTEE ON ETHICS

Washington, DC 20515

August 26, 2022

Ms. Ruth Ward  
Office of the Honorable Mike Johnson  
568 Cannon House Office Building  
Washington, DC 20515

Dear Ms. Ward:

Pursuant to House Rule 25, clause 5(d)(2), the Committee on Ethics hereby approves your proposed trip to Israel,<sup>1</sup> scheduled for September 3 to 11, 2022, sponsored by American Israel Education Foundation.

You must complete an Employee Post-Travel Disclosure Form (which your employing Member must also sign) and file it, together with a Sponsor Post-Travel Disclosure Form completed by the trip sponsor, with the Clerk of the House within 15 days after your return from travel. As part of that filing, you are also required to attach a copy of this letter and both the Traveler and Primary Trip Sponsor Forms (including attachments) you previously submitted to the Committee in seeking pre-approval for this trip. If you are required to file an annual Financial Disclosure Statement, you must also report all travel expenses totaling more than \$415 from a single source on the "Travel" schedule of your annual Financial Disclosure Statement covering this calendar year. Finally, Travel Regulation § 404(d) also requires you to keep a copy of all request forms and supporting information provided to the Committee for three subsequent Congresses from the date of travel.

Because the trip may involve meetings with foreign government representatives, we note that House employees may accept, under the Foreign Gifts and Decorations Act (FGDA), gifts "of minimal value [currently \$415] tendered as a souvenir or mark of courtesy" by a foreign government. Any tangible gifts valued in excess of minimal value received from a foreign government must, within 60 days of acceptance, be disclosed on a Form for Disclosing Gifts from Foreign Governments and either turned over to the Clerk of the House, or, with the written approval of the Committee, retained for official use.

---

<sup>1</sup> Please be aware that the Committee's review of the proposed trip does not extend to either the security situation in the destination country or security related to foreign travel in general. We recommend you contact the Office of House Security (OHS) for a safety and security briefing prior to your departure. OHS may be reached at (202) 226-2044 or [ohsstaff@mail.house.gov](mailto:ohsstaff@mail.house.gov). House travelers should also register for the U.S. State Department's Smart Traveler Enrollment Program at <https://step.state.gov>.

If you have any further questions, please contact the Committee's Office of Advice and Education at extension 5-7103.

Sincerely,



Theodore E. Deutch  
Chairman



Michael Guest  
Acting Ranking Member

TED/MG:emw

**American Israel Education Foundation (AIEF)  
Educational Seminar in Israel  
U.S. Congressional Staff  
September 3-11, 2022**

**Addendum**

4. List of Invitees

As Chiefs of Staff, Legislative Directors, and policy staff to a U.S. Representative, these invitees are consistently engaged in issue areas relevant to the U.S. – Israel relationship. These issues include U.S. foreign policy, U.S. appropriations, refugee and immigrant issues, homeland security, cybersecurity, and veteran’s affairs. These issues—along with issues more broadly related to the strategic partnership between the U.S. and Israel—will be explored during the AIEF Israel Seminar, which is focused on educating congressional staff on events throughout the region by providing on-the-ground context.

1. Shir Attias, Legislative Assistant, Rep. Lois Frankel (D-FL)
2. Kyle Bligen, Legislative Assistant, Rep. Juan Vargas (D-CA)
3. Cody Cazares, National Security Advisor, Rep. Michael McCaul (R-TX)
4. John Gorczynski, Chief of Staff, Rep. Sylvia Garcia (D-TX)
5. Preston Howey, Legislative Director, Rep. August Pfluger (R-TX)
6. Connor Jeffers, Military Legislative Assistant, Rep. Jason Crow (D-CO)
7. Johanna Leblanc, Legislative Director, Rep. Sheila Cherfilus-McCormick (D-FL)
8. Zach Mendelovici, Deputy Chief of Staff, Rep. Ken Buck (R-CO)
9. Twinkle Patel, Legislative Director, Rep. Greg Steube (R-FL)
10. Mary Rosado, Chief of Staff, Rep. Andy Barr (R-KY)
11. Hunter Ryan, Military Legislative Assistant, Rep. Dutch Ruppersberger (D-MD)
12. Adam Sullivan, Senior Advisor, Rep. Tom Cole (R-OK)
13. Xiyue Wang, National Security Advisor, Rep. Jim Banks (R-IN)
14. Ruth Ward, Policy Advisor, Rep. Mike Jonson (R-LA)
15. Michael Weglein, Senior Policy Advisor, Rep. Brian Mast (R-FL)

18. Breakdown of other expenses

<b>Expense</b>	<b>Cost per person</b>
Security	\$1,352.94
Speaker Fees	\$882.35
Room Rentals and Setup (Mics)	\$588.24
Hotels for contract staff	\$411.76
Meals for contract staff and guests	\$352.94
Tour Guide/Yad Vashem Guide	\$264.71
Security for West Bank	\$205.88
Transportation for contract staff & speakers	\$117.65
Airport Assistance	\$70.59
Entrance Fees	\$52.94
Photography	\$41.18
Misc.	\$29.41
Tips	\$11.76
<b>Total =</b>	<b>\$4,382.35</b>

**American Israel Education Foundation (AIEF)  
Educational Seminar in Israel  
U.S. Congressional Staff  
September 3 - 11, 2022**

**Itinerary**

**Saturday, September 3, 2022**

5:00 PM Depart Washington, DC

6:32 PM Arrive Newark

10:55 PM Depart Newark

**Sunday, September 4, 2022**

4:20 PM Arrive at Ben-Gurion Airport  
Transfer to Jerusalem

7:00 PM Check-in to the Mamilla Hotel

7:30 PM Depart for dinner

8:00 – 9:30 PM **Setting the Stage**  
Welcome and Orientation with:

- Julie Peretz, Israel Seminars Director, AIEF
- Yossi Garr, Educational Seminar Leader, AIEF Israel

-at Touro

During the welcome and orientation, staff will lead a discussion about the objectives for the week ahead.

9:30 PM Overnight at the Mamilla Hotel

**Monday, September 5, 2022**

7:30 AM Breakfast on own  
- at the hotel, main dining hall

8:15 – 9:15 AM **Pulse of the Nation**  
Coffee with David Horovitz, Editor, The Times of Israel

David Horovitz is the founding editor of Times of Israel, the leading current affairs website in Israel. Mr. Horovitz will provide staff with a synthesis of domestic political trends, current international affairs, and the general state of mind of the Israeli voters.

9:30 AM Depart for Strategic Survey of Jerusalem

- 10:00 AM -12:30 PM    **Strategic Survey of Jerusalem – Part I:**  
 The Historic and Holy Basin and City of David  
 Guided survey of the Old City of Jerusalem:
- City of David
  - Robinson’s Arch

The Israeli-Palestinian conflict has consumed an enormous amount of time and manpower of members of consecutive American Administrations as well as members of Congress. One of the most intractable issues in the conflict has been the question of the future of Jerusalem. Jerusalem’s City of David, more than any other site, represents the complexity of this conflict. The City of David is the site most archeologists agree to be the ancient city of Jerusalem that later became the capital of the united Israelite tribes under King David. This area is one of the most intensively excavated sides in the wider region. To Jewish Israelis, the site represents the beginning of their physical and emotional attachment to Jerusalem that has continued for over three thousand years. At the same time, much of the site is located in the predominantly Arab neighborhood of Silwan. The residents of Silwan, and the Palestinian Authority leadership are opposed to the archeological efforts being carried out in the City of David. In several instances, homes in Silwan were purchased and then destroyed to open up more areas for excavations. Palestinian leadership has denied the existence of any Jewish connection to Jerusalem.

The Old City of Jerusalem is home to the holiest shrines of the three monotheistic religions, including the Temple Mount, the Church of the Holy Sepulchre, and the Al-Aqsa Mosque. The Holy Basin is the historic location of Jerusalem and refers to the land surrounding the Old City, including the Mount of Olives, believed to be the departure point for Jesus’ final entry into Jerusalem and the cemetery where Jews have been burying their dead for 2,500 years. The Holy Basin also includes the Western Wall, Judaism’s holiest site, and the Temple Mount (Haram al-Sharif), sacred ground for Jews, Muslims, and Christians. Control over these sensitive areas remains among the largest disputes in the Middle East. The professionally guided survey will walk through all of these sites and others, educating trip participants on their historical impact and their role in today’s political discussions.

12:30 – 1:00 PM        Lunch  
 -at Golden Panoramic

1:00 – 1:45 PM        **Strategic Survey of Jerusalem – Part I (continued):**  
 ▪ Church of the Holy Sepulcher

1:45 PM                Depart for hotel

2:30 – 3:30 PM        **Israeli Political Primer**  
 Meeting with Professor Reuven Hazan  
 Professor of Political Science, Hebrew University of Jerusalem  
 -at hotel

It is critical for trip participants to have an understanding of the parliamentary system in Israel. Professor Reuven Hazan will explain how the parliamentary party system works, how coalitions rise and fall, and how Israeli politics differ from American politics. Since the group will be visiting with government officials throughout the week, we believe it’s important to provide this overview early in the seminar.

3:45 PM                Depart for Foreign Ministry, security

4:30 – 5:30 PM

**The Future of the Peace Process**

Meeting with Dr. Tal Becker, Legal Advisor, Ministry of Foreign Affairs  
-at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Since Israel's founding, the Jewish state has sought to reach a just and lasting solution to the Israeli-Palestinian conflict. The United States has been closely involved in negotiations between Israel and the Palestinians. Dr. Tal Becker is a senior member of the Israeli peace negotiation team. In this position, he is on the front lines of many of Israel's most pressing diplomatic, legal and policy challenges. He is a veteran negotiator, and key behind the scenes representative, for Israel in a wide variety of contexts. During this session, he will address the prospects for peace in the current political climate. He will also discuss the complex challenges that have prevented a final status agreement thus far.

5:45 PM

Depart for Gilo neighborhood

6:15 – 7:00 PM

**Strategic Survey of Jerusalem, Part II: Post-1967 Neighborhoods**

When Jerusalem was reunified in 1967, following 19 years of division, the State of Israel extended the city's boundaries to include the strategic hills surrounding Jerusalem. These hills served as launching pads between 1948 and 1967 for sniper and mortar attacks on Israeli parts of the city by the Jordanian Army. Since 1967, these hills have become vibrant neighborhoods, fully integrated into the fabric of Jerusalem. It is vital for those discussing the issue of Jerusalem to understand these neighborhoods' strategic importance and their relationship to the areas in the immediate vicinity.

7:00 PM

Depart for dinner

7:30 – 9:30 PM

**Israel in the Media**

Dinner with Matti Friedman, Author and Journalist  
-at Eucalyptus

Matti Friedman is a renowned reporter with a career that has taken him from Lebanon to Morocco, Cairo, Moscow and Washington, D.C., and to conflicts in Israel in the Caucasus. Mr. Friedman is a dynamic and insightful speaker who provides a journalist's perspective on how Israel's story is told by the international media, and how that media portrayal impacts the stories taking place on the ground.

9:30 PM

Overnight at the Mamilla Hotel  
Prepare for checkout

**Tuesday, September 6, 2022**

7:45 AM

Breakfast on own  
- at the hotel

8:30 AM

Depart for Yad Vashem

9:00 – 11:00 AM            **Remembering the Victims of the Holocaust**  
Visit to Yad Vashem Holocaust Memorial and Museum

One cannot understand Israel's worldview without understanding the trauma of the Holocaust. Israelis view threats to its destruction in light of the events of the 1930s and 1940s, when the German government's threats to exterminate the Jewish people were not taken seriously by the international community. This museum provides an important reference point as to how Israelis interpret the threat of an Iranian nuclear program and Iranian leaders committed to Israel's destruction. Yad Vashem has become a symbol of the Jewish people and its transformation from total helplessness to self-reliance and strength. Thus, a visit to Yad Vashem provides a historical context for the Jewish state. The museum's professional docent will guide the delegation through the main exhibit hall and the children's memorial.

11:15 AM                    Depart for Vert hotel

11:45 AM – 12:45 PM    **A View from the Prime Minister's Office**  
Meeting with Yair Zivan  
Foreign Policy Advisor to the Prime Minister  
-at Vert hotel

Yair Zivan is Director of Policy and Senior Advisor to the Prime Minister Yair Lapid. He has served as foreign policy advisor to Mr. Lapid since 2014 and before that spent two years as International Media Advisor for President Shimon Peres. Prior to that, Zivan served in the IDF Spokesperson's Unit International Press Division where he still does reserve duty. Zivan will present Israel's foreign policy objectives, Israel's efforts to promote economic and cultural relations with other countries, and Israel's efforts with developing nations.

12:45 – 1:30 PM            Lunch  
-at Vert hotel

1:30 PM                     Depart for Ramallah

2:30 – 3:30 PM            **A View from the Palestinian Authority**  
Meeting with Osama Qawasma  
Member of National Council of PLO, Official Spokesman of Fatah  
- at the PLO Headquarters

During each seminar, we invite a representative of the Palestinian Authority to address the group. Osama Qawasma will present the current state of Palestinian Authority Affairs, including the Palestinian perspective on the issues of the day, as well as relations with Israel and prospects for peace.

3:30 PM                     Depart for Tel Aviv

4:45 PM                     Check in to the David Intercontinental Hotel

7:45 PM                     Depart for Dinner

8:00 – 9:30 PM                    **Israel’s Humanitarian Efforts in Ukraine**  
Dinner with  
▪ Yoel Hareven, Deputy Director Sheba Medical Center  
▪ Yotam Polizer, Co-Ceo, IsraelAid  
- at Darya

As the world considers the security of countries that border Russia, Israel is no stranger to having the Russian military operate along its own borders. For the past seven years, Moscow’s military forces have been deployed in Syria, with de facto control of Syria’s skies. As Iran stations its own proxy forces in Syria and uses the country as a passthrough to arm Hezbollah, Israel is forced to coordinate with Russia to defend itself from the growing Iranian threat. Despite Russia’s military presence in Syria—along with Israel’s unique role as a possible mediator between Russia and Ukraine—the Jewish state has provided vital aid to the Ukrainian people. Israel is leading some of the key efforts in Ukraine and on the borders – both through the official governmental channels, but also via civic organizations, veteran and new. In this session, representatives from key organizations on the ground will share their experiences on the frontlines of Russia’s war against Ukraine.

9:30 PM                                Overnight at the David Intercontinental Hotel

**Wednesday, September 7, 2022**

7:30 – 8:15 AM                    Breakfast on your own  
-at the hotel, main dining hall

8:15 – 9:30 AM                    **Operation Guardian of the Walls and the Role of the Iron Dome**  
Meeting with Lt. Col. Jonathan Conricus  
IDF International Spokesperson  
-at the hotel,

In May 2021 Israel responded to a barrage of rocket fire from Hamas in Gaza with Operation Guardian of the Walls. Over 11 days, thousands of rockets were fired from Gaza at innocent civilians in Israel; and Israel responded by targeting strategic Hamas positions within the Gaza Strip. During this debrief, Lt. Col. Jonathan Conricus will provide an overview of the operation and the Israel Defense Force’s strategy to combat Hamas terrorism.

9:45 AM                                Depart for South

10:45 AM – 12:00 PM           **Israel’s Southern Front: Living in the Shadow of Rockets**  
Visit to the Gaza Strip border  
Meeting with local resident Roni Keidar  
-at Netiv HaAsara

Participants will visit the border between Israel and the Gaza Strip, and learn about the unique challenges faced by this area. Since 2001, Israeli communities bordering the Gaza Strip have been living under the threat of rocket fire, Since the Israeli withdrawal from the Gaza Strip in 2005 and the Hamas takeover of the Gaza Strip in 2007, the volume, range and accuracy of the rockets has only increased. More recently, Hamas has built dozens of terror tunnels to attack Israeli civilians. The delegation will meet with local

residents to better understand the reality of living kilometers from Israel's border with Gaza, and how communities have sought to cope, both physically and psychologically.

12:15 AM Depart for Lunch

12:30 – 1:30 PM **Ethics in the IDF**  
Lunch with Soldiers  
-at Kibbutz Yad Mordechai

Ruach Tzahal (Literally, 'Spirit of the IDF') represents the values of the Israel Defense Forces and stands as the foundation for the responsibilities of Israel's army. This overarching ethical code, and the guidelines and operation resulting from it, shape the mode of action applied by all IDF soldiers and units, both in peace and at war. During basic training, every IDF soldier studies and analyzes the code of ethics together with their commanders. It is customary for a framed copy of the code to be hung in every commanders office as a constant reminder of the IDF's values and guidelines.

1:30 PM Depart

2:00 – 2:30 PM **Missile Defense: US-Israel Strategic Cooperation**  
Visit Iron Dome battery  
-at Ibim

More than a decade ago, Israel developed Iron Dome to protect its citizens from persistent and increasingly dangerous rockets fired by Iranian-backed terrorists. Since being deployed, Iron Dome has intercepted more than 90 percent of the rockets it has targeted—preventing war, saving countless lives, and reducing physical and psychological damage. Leaders in Congress have recognized the importance of Israel's missile defense system and have allocated more than \$1.6 billion for this technology. Participants will have the opportunity to visit an Iron Dome site and speak with the soldiers responsible for its operation.

2:30 PM Depart for Jaffa

4:00 – 5:30 PM **Start Up Nation: Israeli Technology Changing the World**  
Vist to the Peres Center for Peace and Innovation

Israel is a giant when it comes to innovation: a global leader in R&D spending and Venture Capital investment, and home to global R&D centers for the likes of Google, Apple and IBM. This session will include a discussion at the Peres Center for Peace and Innovation, about Israeli innovation and ingenuity that has had enormous impact both in Israel and abroad.

5:30 PM Depart for Jaffa Port

6:00 – 6:30 PM **The Power of Water: Israel and Clean Energy**  
Visit to EcoWave site with Matias Sigal, Senior Business Development Manager  
EcoWave, Jaffa Port

Continuing our discussion of Israel innovation, the delegation will visit the EcoWave site at Jaffa Port. EcoWave Power has developed innovative technology to produce clean electricity from ocean and sea waves. The delegation will visit the EcoWave site to learn about the technology and see it in action.

6:30 PM Depart for dinner

7:15- 9:00 PM **Creating Israeli Policy**  
Dinner with parliamentary advisors

- Asaf Wiess, Chief of Staff to Speaker of the Knesset Miki Levi
- Betty Ilovici, Media and Foreign Affairs Advisor to Israel's Minister of Defense, Benny Gantz

- at Fish Kitchen

During this dinner the participants will have the opportunity to hear from their counterparts in Israel – staffers serving different members of the Israeli Knesset. The discussion will explore the difference between the American and Israeli political systems; the role of political staffers; and the views of the various Knesset members they serve on current issues affecting the region.

9:00 PM Overnight at the David Intercontinental Hotel  
Prepare for checkout

#### **Thursday, September 8, 2022**

7:30 – 8:00 AM Breakfast on own  
- at the hotel

8:00 – 9:15 AM **Regional Strategic Threats**  
Briefing with Brig.-Gen. (Res.) Nitzan Nuriel  
Former Director of the Counter Terrorism Bureau, Prime Minister's Office  
-at hotel

In order to understand the strategic threats facing Israel, participants must understand the unique situation facing Israel at the borders with the Gaza Strip, Lebanon, and Syria, all Iranian proxies. As the delegation leaves the border with Gaza, and prepares to head north to the borders with Lebanon and Syria, this briefing will provide an overview of each border, as well as the malign activity from Iran contributing to unrest in the region.

9:30 AM Depart

10:30- 11:00 AM **Israel's Narrow Waistline – Strategic Concerns**  
Briefing at Alfei Menashe

Alfei Menashe is a Jewish community located on the western edge of the West Bank. Less than 10 miles from the Mediterranean Sea, Alfei Menashe provides a unique vantage point to discuss Israeli settlement policy, the routing of the security barrier, as well as Israel's narrow waistline. The sliver of Israeli land west of the West Bank is often referred to as the Hadera-Gadera rectangle, with the city of Hadera denoting the northern point, and the city of Gadera the southern point. The Hadera-Gadera rectangle is home to over 50 percent of Israel's population, as well as civilian infrastructure. The area is also home to

Israel's "silicon valley", as well as Ben Gurion international airport. The discussion at Alfei Menashe will allow participants to see firsthand the proximity of Jewish and Arab neighborhoods in both Israel and the West Bank; as well as the strategic threats faced by the Israeli population living in Israel's narrow waistline.

11:00 PM Depart

12:00 – 1:00 PM **Minority Rights in Israel**  
Meeting with Mohammad Darawshe  
Director of Planning, Equality and Shared Living  
Givat Haviva Educational Institute  
-at Givat Haviva

Approximately 22% of Israeli residents are part of the non-Jewish minority, which includes, among others, Muslims, Christians, and Druze. As a liberal, democratic state, Israel is rooted in liberty, the rule of law, free and fair elections, and full civil rights for all citizens. Our speaker, Mohammad Darawshe is currently the director of planning, equality and shared living at Givat Haviva Educational Institute –a non-profit organization founded in 1949 as the national education center of the Kibbutz Federation in Israel. His focus throughout his career is promoting coexistence and quality among Israel's Jewish and Arab-Palestinians citizens. He will discuss the current challenges facing minority groups in Israel, as well as ways the government of Israel and NGOs seek to address these challenges.

1:15 PM Lunch at Givat Haviva

2:00 PM Depart

2:30 – 3:30 PM **En route briefing: The Jezreel Valley and Upper Galilee**

Our tour guide will spend an hour during the drive from Israel's center to the north to provide the delegation a briefing on the Jezreel Valley and the Upper Galilee and the challenges facing these regions of the country. For thousands of years, the Jezreel Valley served as a land bridge linking Africa, Asia and Europe, and serving as a thoroughfare for ancient caravans and, more frequently, armies. In 1948, following Israel's establishment, the combined forces of Iraq and Jordan attempted unsuccessfully to capture the valley in order to split the just-born Israel into two parts. In the early 20th century, after decades of neglect, Jewish pioneers drained the swamps in the valley, transforming this region into Israel's "breadbasket" known for wheat, cotton, sunflowers and fish ponds. The Jezreel Valley is also home to historical and biblical sites including Tel Megiddo and Nazareth.

Today it is an important symbol of Israel's complex and diverse political reality. The Jezreel Valley, together with the areas of the Lower and Upper Galilee, is home to the majority of Israel's Arab citizens. A survey of this area provides an opportunity to discuss and learn about Israel's Arab citizens – 20 percent of the population – each of which has full democratic, social and welfare rights, the right to vote and serve in the Knesset, and the opportunity to serve on Israel's Supreme Court.

The Upper Galilee is home to the largest variety of ethnic communities in Israel including Druze, Circassian, Arab Muslim and Arab Christian villages. The Galilee is also home to ancient Jewish and Christian holy sites that provide additional historical and political context to regional tensions. Just as in the case of the Jezreel Valley, the area illustrates the role of minorities in Israel. At the same time, the Upper Galilee is home to some of the most prominent industrial hubs.

3:30 – 4:15 PM            **Visit to Hezbollah Terror Tunnel**  
-at Zarit

Virtually all southern Lebanon is a maze of underground bunkers, rocket-launching sites, and interconnected tunnels built by the Iranian-backed Hezbollah terrorist organization. Hezbollah is the most powerful terrorist organization in the world, stronger than most national armies. They receive around \$700 million annually from Iran, along with advanced weapons, training, and political support. During this visit, the delegation will have the opportunity to go into a Hezbollah tunnel discovered by the Israel Defense Forces (IDF), to see firsthand the threat this terrorist army poses to Israel and the region. Hezbollah has created a network of tunnels hundreds of kilometers long to enable terrorists to stage an infiltration attack on military and civilian targets in northern Israel. The IDF conducted Operation Northern Shield between December 2018 and January 2019, to locate and destroy the tunnels. In January 2020, the IDF began installing a series of underground sensors along the northern border to detect any new subterranean tunnels being dug into Israeli territory from Lebanon. Participants will hear from an IDF officer who will guide them through the opening of the tunnel, and share the anti-tunneling technology Israel is using to detect new tunnels.

4:15 PM                      Depart for Har Adir

4:45 – 5:30 PM            **Israel’s Northern Border Concerns I: Lebanon and Hezbollah**  
Briefing Lt. Col. (res) Sarit Zehavi, Fouiunder and President of Alma Research and Education Center  
-at Har Adir

Lt. Col. (Res.) Sarit Zehavi served 15 years in the IDF in Military Intelligence –first in the Research and Analysis Branch, and later in the Northern Command. During her military service she briefed hundreds of delegations, ranging from U.S. Senators, Congressmen and politicians to global military commanders, senior journalists and visiting VIP delegations. She is the founder/director of Alma, an educational research center focusing on the security issues of Israel’s northern border. Zehavi has authored many position papers focusing on Lebanon, Syria and Israel’s national security challenges, and continues to brief delegations on these topics. She holds an MA in Middle East Studies from Ben Gurion University and is a resident of the northern Galilee region. Lt. Col. Zehavi will brief the delegation on security threats coming from the Lebanese border, and the role Iran plays in supporting Hezbollah terrorism against Israel. As a lifelong resident of the North, she will also share her experiences living on the border with Lebanon.

5:30 PM                      Depart for Europa hotel

6:15 PM                      Check-in to Europa hotel, Tiberias

7:00 PM                      Depart for dinner

7:15 – 9:30 PM            **Reflections on the Week**  
Dinner and discussion  
-at Decks

We will use this dinner as an opportunity to discuss the speakers and topics we have been exposed to thus far. We have found giving our participants an opportunity to reflect on the topics and perspectives presented to them assists in their ability to understand Israel's complexities.

9:30 PM            Overnight at Europa  
Prepare for checkout

**Friday, September 9, 2022**

7:15 – 8:00 AM            Breakfast on own  
-at the hotel, main dining hall

8:00 AM                    Depart

8:30 – 10:30 AM            **Historical Significance of the Sea of Galilee**  
Survey of historical and religious sites around the Sea of Galilee

- Mount of Beatitudes
- Capernaum
- Church of the Primacy of Peter

As part of the seminar's focus on the complex religious fabric of Israeli society, the delegation will be visiting several of the most sacred sites for Christians in the Holy Land. Included is a guided survey and discussion of some of the most important events in the life of Jesus by the Sea of Galilee. Just as strategic surveys in Jerusalem focused on Jewish, Muslim, and Christian history and claims to the land, the site visits to the Christian sites help provide context for the competing religious narratives for the land of Israel. For example, we will be visiting the Mount of Beatitudes, where Jesus delivered the Sermon on the Mount, the most studied and read speech of any religion in history. Our guide will also lead discussions through Capernaum and St. Peter's Church.

10:30 AM                    Depart for the Golan Heights

11:15 AM – 1:15 PM            **Israel's Northern Border Concerns II: Syria**  
Strategic survey of Israel's border with Syria  
With Capt. (Res.) Ilan Shulman  
- at Ein Zivan

Captain (Res.) Ilan Shulman, a disabled IDF veteran, divides his time guiding geopolitical tours on the Galilee and Golan Heights, lecturing to students, giving geo-political briefings for delegations through various Israeli foreign ministry programs, and fulfilling his IDF reserve duties in the Northern Command's intelligence unit. Shulman was raised in Kibbutz Merom Golan near Israel's border with Syria, where one of his favorite jobs was herding the kibbutz cattle. Shulman served in the IDF's paratrooper's unit, rising to the position of company commander. He holds a BA in Israel and Middle East Studies. During this session he will take participants to the border between Israel and Syria and provide an overview of the Syrian civil war.

1:15 PM                    Depart for lunch

1:30 – 2:00 PM            Lunch  
   -at Humus Eliyahu

2:00 PM                      Depart for Jerusalem

2:00 – 3:00 PM            **En route briefing: Relations with Israel, and the Syrian Refugee Crisis**

The tour guide will spend approximately an hour during the drive through the Jordan Valley to explore several topics related to Israel’s eastern neighbor: specifically, Israeli-Jordanian strategic cooperation, as well as the implications of the Syrian civil war on the Kingdom. The Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan became the second Arab country after Egypt to recognize Israel when it signed a comprehensive peace agreement that ended nearly five decades of warfare. Shepherded by United States President Bill Clinton, the accord signed on Oct. 6, 1994, marked the onset of a new era of economic, cultural, and political dialogue and cooperation between the two countries.

In recent years, the two countries have worked together to combat the increased threat from terrorism by coordinating their security efforts and preventing infiltrations across their shared border. Today, Jordan hosts hundreds of thousands of Syrian refugees. Following our briefing on Israel’s border with Syria, our guide will address how threats in the region impact Jordan internally, as well as relations and further potential for strategic partnership between Jordan, the United States, and Israel.

5:15 PM                      Check in to the Mamilla Hotel

7:00 PM                      Depart for dinner

7:30 – 9:30 PM            **Reflections on the Sabbath in Jerusalem**  
   Traditional Sabbath evening dinner  
   With Prof. Gil Troy and Linda Adams  
   - at their home in Jerusalem

Israel, the only Jewish country in the world, boasts the unique tradition of honoring the Jewish Sabbath from Friday sundown until Saturday sundown. 80 percent of the Israeli population will commemorate the Sabbath, in various forms, which typically include a family dinner and special blessings. The Sabbath is especially significant in Jerusalem, home to the holiest site for Jews worldwide - the remains of the First and Second Temple. The delegation will be hosted by Professor Gil Troy and his family. Professor Troy, a renowned educator and author, will lead a discussion on the importance of Jerusalem to the Jewish, Christian and Muslim populations; the potential for a final status agreement on Jerusalem (arguably the most sensitive final status issue); and the diplomatic challenges faced by Israel and the United States regarding Israeli urban development in the area.

9:30 PM                      Overnight at the Mamilla Hotel

**Saturday, September 10, 2022**

7:00 – 7:30 AM            Breakfast on own  
   - at the hotel, Main Dining Hall

7:30 AM Depart

8:00 – 9:00 AM **En route briefing: Jericho Road and the E-1 Corridor**

On the drive from Jerusalem to Masada, the delegation will travel on the highway known as the “Jericho Road” is the strategic importance of the area east of Jerusalem. In 1948 and in 1967, the Jordanian army attacked Jerusalem from the east – the 1948 attack resulted in the city’s division that lasted until 1967. Since then, Israel has established the City of Ma’ale Adumim east of Jerusalem, today home to some 40,000 residents. To the Palestinians, however, Ma’ale Adumim is the largest settlement on the West Bank. When Israel attempted to expand Ma’ale Adumim’s boundary, into an area known as “E-1”, the U.S. State Department stepped in and asked that no construction take place there. The issue needs to be examined with those discussing the future of Jerusalem in the context of the Israeli-Palestinian negotiations.

9:00 – 10:30 AM **History and Geopolitics of the Roman Empire**  
Guided survey of the National Archeological Park at Masada

Masada, which was excavated in the 1960s, is considered one of the most important archeological sites in Israel, indeed in the whole world. Masada was the site of the last stand of the Jews in Israel after the Romans destroyed Jerusalem and the Holy Temple in 70 A.D. A group of Jewish zealots fled to the Judean Desert and lived in the former mountaintop fortress of King Herod known as Masada for two years resisting the onslaught of the most powerful army in the world. Determined to break the resistance, the Romans finally scaled the mountain to capture and enslave the Jewish rebels. However, when they finally arrived, they found that all the men, women and children had killed themselves as a last act of defiance.

The delegation will visit the magnificent ancient excavations; learn the narrative of Jewish resistance to the Romans backed by the archeological and historical evidence; and discuss the importance of the Masada story to the contemporary Middle East and the threats in the region.

10:30 AM Depart for Dead Sea

11:15 AM – 2:00 PM **Exploration of the Dead Sea Region**  
Lunch  
- at Hod hotel

During our drive to and from the Dead Sea area, as well as during our visit to the Dead Sea, our tour guide will discuss a variety of issues integral to understanding this desert region, and relations with both the Palestinians and Jordanians. For decades, Israel has been developing the agricultural potential of the desert. While the Middle East is suffering from water shortages, Israel, through modern technology and water conservation policies, including the recycling of over 80 percent of water used for domestic purposes and transferring it to agriculture, has literally “made the desert bloom.” The key regional players also face serious environmental issues in the Dead Sea region. One of the major environmental concerns is the receding of the Dead Sea and the appearance of sinkholes, which cause the earth above to collapse. Roads, fields and buildings have collapsed due to this phenomenon, and experts are concerned the tourist infrastructure along the Jordanian and Israeli shores of the Dead Sea are in danger. This issue has led to unprecedented cooperation between Israelis, Jordanians and Palestinians and serves as a model for regional cooperation.

2:00 PM	Depart for Jerusalem
3:30 PM	Return to hotel Check out
6:00 – 7:30 PM	<b>The U.S.-Israel Relationship: Bringing it All Together</b> Closing dinner -at hotel

The closing dinner provides an opportunity for participants to process the scope of the week, from the religious center of the Judeo-Christian world in Jerusalem, to the bustling economic powerhouse of Tel Aviv; from the conflict plagued northern borders with Syria and Lebanon, to the environmental and geographical wonders of the Negev desert and the Dead Sea. We will process the range of topics explored, including the U.S.-Israel strategic partnership, prospects for Arab-Israeli peace, the experience of minorities in Israel, as well as greater existential threats throughout the region. Participants will also have the opportunity to share their takeaways and ask any lingering questions that weren't covered during the week.

7:30 PM	Depart for Ben Gurion Airport
11:25 PM	Depart Ben Gurion

**Sunday, September 11, 2022**

4:20 AM	Arrive Newark
7:00 AM	Depart Newark
8:19 AM	Arrive Washington, DC

**American Israel Education Foundation (AIEF)  
Educational Seminar in Israel  
U.S. Congressional Staff  
September 3 - 11, 2022**

**Final Itinerary**

**Saturday, September 3, 2022**

5:00 PM Depart Washington, DC

6:32 PM Arrive Newark

10:55 PM Depart Newark

**Sunday, September 4, 2022**

4:20 PM Arrive at Ben-Gurion Airport  
Transfer to Jerusalem

7:00 PM Check-in to the Mamilla Hotel

7:30 PM Depart for dinner

8:00 – 9:30 PM **Setting the Stage**  
Welcome and Orientation with:

- Julie Peretz, Israel Seminars Director, AIEF Washington, DC
- Yossi Garr, Educational Seminar Leader, AIEF Israel

-at Touro

During the welcome and orientation, staff will lead a discussion about the objectives for the week ahead.

9:30 PM Overnight at the Mamilla Hotel

**Monday, September 5, 2022**

7:30 AM Breakfast on own  
- at the hotel, main dining hall

8:15 – 9:15 AM **Pulse of the Nation**  
Coffee with David Horovitz, Editor, The Times of Israel

David Horovitz is the founding editor of Times of Israel, the leading current affairs website in Israel. Mr. Horovitz will provide staff with a synthesis of domestic political trends, current international affairs, and the general state of mind of the Israeli voters.

9:30 AM Depart for Strategic Survey of Jerusalem

- 10:00 AM -12:30 PM    **Strategic Survey of Jerusalem – Part I:**  
The Historic and Holy Basin and City of David  
Guided survey of the Old City of Jerusalem:
- City of David
  - Robinson’s Arch

The Old City of Jerusalem is home to the holiest shrines of the three monotheistic religions, including the Temple Mount, the Church of the Holy Sepulchre, and the Al-Aqsa Mosque. The Holy Basin is the historic location of Jerusalem and refers to the land surrounding the Old City, including the Mount of Olives, believed to be the departure point for Jesus’ final entry into Jerusalem and the cemetery where Jews have been burying their dead for 2,500 years. The Holy Basin also includes the Western Wall, Judaism’s holiest site, and the Temple Mount (Haram al-Sharif), sacred ground for Jews, Muslims, and Christians. Control over these sensitive areas remains among the largest disputes in the Middle East. The professionally guided survey will walk through all of these sites and others, educating trip participants on their historical impact and their role in today’s political discussions.

- 12:30 – 1:45 PM        Lunch  
-at Luciana

- 1:45 – 2:30 PM        Depart for hotel, break

- 2:30 – 3:30 PM        **Israeli Political Primer**  
Meeting with Professor Reuven Hazan  
Professor of Political Science, Hebrew University of Jerusalem  
-at hotel

It is critical for trip participants to understand the parliamentary system in Israel. Professor Reuven Hazan will explain how the parliamentary party system works, how coalitions rise and fall, and how Israeli politics differ from American politics. Since the group will be visiting with government officials throughout the week, we believe it’s important to provide this overview early in the seminar.

- 3:45 PM                Depart for Foreign Ministry, security

- 4:30 – 5:15 PM        **The U.S.-Israel Diplomatic Relationship**  
Meeting with Ambassador David Roet, Head of North America Bureau,  
Ministry of Foreign Affairs  
-at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs

During this discussion Ambassador Roet will provide an overview of the historic relationship between the U.S. and Israel, and discuss cooperation between the U.S. and Israel, and the potential for broadening and deepening Arab-Israeli cooperation through the Abraham Accords.

- 5:15 – 6:30 PM        **The Future of the Peace Process**  
Meeting with Dr. Tal Becker, Legal Advisor, Ministry of Foreign Affairs  
-at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Since Israel’s founding, the Jewish state has sought to reach a just and lasting solution to the Israeli-Palestinian conflict. The United States has been closely involved in negotiations between Israel and the

Palestinians. Dr. Tal Becker is a senior member of the Israeli peace negotiation team. In this position, he is on the front lines of many of Israel's most pressing diplomatic, legal and policy challenges. He is a veteran negotiator, and key behind the scenes representative, for Israel in a wide variety of contexts. During this session, he will address the prospects for peace in the current political climate. He will also discuss the complex challenges that have prevented a final status agreement thus far.

6:30 PM	Depart for dinner
7:30 – 8:00 PM	Dinner -at Hatzot
8:30 PM	Depart for City of David
9:00 – 10:15 PM	<b>The City of David</b> Site visit and briefing with Ze'ev Orenstein, City of David

The Israeli-Palestinian conflict has consumed an enormous amount of time and manpower of members of consecutive American Administrations as well as members of Congress. One of the most intractable issues in the conflict has been the question of the future of Jerusalem. Jerusalem's City of David, more than any other site, represents the complexity of this conflict. The City of David is the site most archeologists agree to be the ancient city of Jerusalem that later became the capital of the united Israelite tribes under King David. This area is one of the most intensively excavated sides in the wider region. To Jewish Israelis, the site represents the beginning of their physical and emotional attachment to Jerusalem that has continued for over three thousand years. At the same time, much of the site is located in the predominantly Arab neighborhood of Silwan. The residents of Silwan, and the Palestinian Authority leadership are opposed to the archeological efforts being carried out in the City of David. In several instances, homes in Silwan were purchased and then destroyed to open up more areas for excavations. Palestinian leadership has denied the existence of any Jewish connection to Jerusalem.

10:15 PM	Overnight at the Mamilla Hotel Prepare for checkout
----------	--

**Tuesday, September 6, 2022**

7:45 AM	Breakfast on own - at the hotel
8:30 AM	Depart for Yad Vashem
9:00 – 10:45 AM	<b>Remembering the Victims of the Holocaust</b> Visit to Yad Vashem Holocaust Memorial and Museum

One cannot understand Israel's worldview without understanding the trauma of the Holocaust. Israelis view threats to its destruction in light of the events of the 1930s and 1940s, when the German government's threats to exterminate the Jewish people were not taken seriously by the international community. This museum provides an important reference point as to how Israelis interpret the threat of an Iranian nuclear program and Iranian leaders committed to Israel's destruction. Yad Vashem has

become a symbol of the Jewish people and its transformation from total helplessness to self-reliance and strength. Thus, a visit to Yad Vashem provides a historical context for the Jewish state. The museum's professional docent will guide the delegation through the main exhibit hall and the children's memorial.

11:00 AM Depart for Ramallah

12:15 – 1:30 PM **A View from the Palestinian Authority**  
Meeting with Osama Qawasma  
Member of National Council of PLO, Official Spokesman of Fatah  
- at the PLO Headquarters

During each seminar, we invite a representative of the Palestinian Authority to address the group. Osama Qawasma will present the current state of Palestinian Authority Affairs, including the Palestinian perspective on the issues of the day, as well as relations with Israel and prospects for peace.

1:30 PM Depart for lunch

2:00 – 2:45 PM Lunch  
-at Hummus Yali

2:45 PM Depart for Tel Aviv

4:30 – 5:30 PM **A View from the Prime Minister's Office**  
Meeting with Yair Zivan  
Foreign Policy Advisor to the Prime Minister  
-at the David Intercontinental Hotel

Yair Zivan is Director of Policy and Senior Advisor to the Prime Minister Yair Lapid. He has served as foreign policy advisor to Mr. Lapid since 2014 and before that spent two years as International Media Advisor for President Shimon Peres. Prior to that, Zivan served in the IDF Spokesperson's Unit International Press Division where he still does reserve duty. Zivan will present Israel's foreign policy objectives, Israel's efforts to promote economic and cultural relations with other countries, and Israel's efforts with developing nations.

5:30 PM Check in to the David Intercontinental Hotel

6:15– 7:15 PM **The Regional Threats from Iran**  
Briefing with Sima Shine  
Head of Iran program, Institute for National Security Studies (INSS)  
-at the David Intercontinental Hotel

Throughout the week, participants will visit Israel's borders with the Gaza Strip, Lebanon, and Syria, and learn about the strategic threats facing Israel from Iranian proxies in those areas. Participants will also hear about the Iranian nuclear program, and the existential threat it poses to the Jewish State. This session will provide an in-depth briefing on Iranian influence in the Middle East from Sima Shine, an Iran expert who served in the Israeli Intelligence Community, most recently as the Head of the Research & Evaluation Division of the Mossad. She will provide some historical context for the relationship between Iran

and Israel, as well as discuss recent developments. She will also explain how Iranian influence extends throughout the Middle East region, specifically focusing on their activity on Israel's borders.

7:45 PM Depart for Dinner

8:00 – 9:30 PM **Israel's Humanitarian Efforts Around the World**  
Dinner with

- Tal Levy Diamnshten, Organizational Consultant and Business Leader
- Itamar Glazer, Volcani Institute
- Jacob Sztokman, Founding Director, Gabriel Project Mumbai

- at Darya

One of the major tenet's of Judaism is "Tikkun Olam", to "repair the world". This dinner will focus on representatives from organizations seeking to make the world a better place in various sectors. This evening will be a dinner discussion with entrepreneurs representing Israeli innovation and ingenuity that has had enormous impact both in Israel and abroad. The delegation will be meeting with innovators that are global leaders in search and rescue technology, agricultural innovation, and humanitarian assistance.

9:30 PM Overnight at the David Intercontinental Hotel

### **Wednesday, September 7, 2022**

7:30 – 8:00 AM Breakfast on your own  
-at the hotel, main dining hall

8:00 AM Depart for Ashkelon

9:15 – 10:30 AM **Operation Guardian of the Walls and the Role of the Iron Dome**  
Meeting with Lt. Col. Jonathan Conricus  
IDF International Spokesperson  
-at Workplace Ashkelon

In May 2021 Israel responded to a barrage of rocket fire from Hamas in Gaza with Operation Guardian of the Walls. Over 11 days, thousands of rockets were fired from Gaza at innocent civilians in Israel; and Israel responded by targeting strategic Hamas positions within the Gaza Strip. During this debrief, Lt. Col. Jonathan Conricus will provide an overview of the operation and the Israel Defense Force's strategy to combat Hamas terrorism.

9:45 AM Depart for Netiv HaAsara

11:00 AM – 12:15 PM **Israel's Southern Front: Living in the Shadow of Rockets**  
Visit to the Gaza Strip border  
Meeting with local resident Roni Keidar  
-at Moshav Netiv HaAsara

Participants will visit the border between Israel and the Gaza Strip, and learn about the unique challenges faced by this area. Since 2001, Israeli communities bordering the Gaza Strip have been living under the threat of rocket fire, Since the Israeli withdrawal from the Gaza Strip in 2005 and the Hamas takeover of

the Gaza Strip in 2007, the volume, range and accuracy of the rockets has only increased. More recently, Hamas has built dozens of terror tunnels to attack Israeli civilians. The delegation will meet with local residents to better understand the reality of living kilometers from Israel's border with Gaza, and how communities have sought to cope, both physically and psychologically.

12:15 PM Depart for Lunch

12:30 – 1:30 PM **Ethics in the IDF**  
Lunch with Soldiers  
-at Moshav Netiv HaAsara

In Israel, military service is mandatory for everyone over the age of 18, with several exceptions. Most Israelis join the army right after high school, and serve for three years. As such, the Israel Defense Force (IDF) is an integral part of the fabric of Israeli society. During this lunch, participants will have the chance to meet with several soldiers serving in the southern region, and hear about their experiences in the army. They will discuss the values of the Israel Defense Forces – known as *Ruach Tzahal* (literally “The Spirit of the IDF”). This overarching ethical code, and the guidelines and operation resulting from it, shape the mode of action applied by all IDF soldiers and units, both in peace and at war. During basic training, every IDF soldier studies and analyzes the code of ethics together with their commanders. It is customary for a framed copy of the code to be hung in every commanders office as a constant reminder of the IDF's values and guidelines.

1:30 PM Depart

2:00 – 2:30 PM **Missile Defense: US-Israel Strategic Cooperation**  
Visit Iron Dome battery  
-at Ibim

More than a decade ago, Israel developed Iron Dome to protect its citizens from persistent and increasingly dangerous rockets fired by Iranian-backed terrorists. Since being deployed, Iron Dome has intercepted more than 90 percent of the rockets it has targeted—preventing war, saving countless lives, and reducing physical and psychological damage. Leaders in Congress have recognized the importance of Israel's missile defense system and have allocated more than \$1.6 billion for this technology. Participants will have the opportunity to visit an Iron Dome site and speak with the soldiers responsible for its operation.

2:30 PM Depart for Jaffa

3:45 – 4:30 PM **The Power of Water: Israel and Clean Energy**  
Visit to EcoWave site with Jane Raisin, Executive Corporate Affairs Manager  
EcoWave, Jaffa Port

Continuing our discussion of Israel innovation, the delegation will visit the EcoWave site at Jaffa Port. EcoWave Power has developed innovative technology to produce clean electricity from ocean and sea waves. The delegation will visit the EcoWave site to learn about the technology and see it in action.

4:45 PM Depart for hotel, break

7:00 PM Depart for dinner

7:15- 10:00 PM **Creating Israeli Policy**  
Dinner with

- The Honorable Amir Ohana, Member of Knesset, Likud Party
- Netanel Hersh, Chief Advisor to the Honorable Pnina Tamano Shata, Minister of Israel Absorption

- at Fish Kitchen

During this dinner the participants will have the opportunity to hear from a member of Knesset, as well as a Knesset staffer serving a key Minister. The discussion will explore the priorities of the parties represented at the dinner by MK Ohana and Mr. Hersh.

10:00 PM Overnight at the David Intercontinental Hotel  
Prepare for checkout

**Thursday, September 8, 2022**

7:30 – 8:00 AM Breakfast on own  
- at the hotel

8:00 – 9:15 AM **Regional Strategic Threats**  
Briefing with Brig.-Gen. (Res.) Nitzan Nuriel  
Former Director of the Counter Terrorism Bureau, Prime Minister’s Office  
-at hotel

In order to understand the strategic threats facing Israel, participants must understand the unique situation facing Israel at the borders with the Gaza Strip, Lebanon, and Syria, all Iranian proxies. As the delegation leaves the border with Gaza, and prepares to head north to the borders with Lebanon and Syria, this briefing will provide an overview of each border, as well as the malign activity from Iran contributing to unrest in the region.

9:30 AM Depart

10:30- 11:00 AM **Israel’s Narrow Waistline – Strategic Concerns**  
Briefing at Alfei Menashe

Alfei Menashe is a Jewish community located on the western edge of the West Bank. Less than 10 miles from the Mediterranean Sea, Alfei Menashe provides a unique vantage point to discuss Israeli settlement policy, the routing of the security barrier, as well as Israel’s narrow waistline. The sliver of Israeli land west of the West Bank is often referred to as the Hadera-Gadera rectangle, with the city of Hadera denoting the northern point, and the city of Gadera the southern point. The Hadera-Gadera rectangle is home to over 50 percent of Israel’s population, as well as civilian infrastructure. The area is also home to Israel’s “silicon valley”, as well as Ben Gurion international airport. The discussion at Alfei Menashe will allow participants to see firsthand the proximity of Jewish and Arab neighborhoods in both Israel and the West Bank; as well as the strategic threats faced by the Israeli population living in Israel’s narrow waistline.

11:00 PM Depart

12:00 – 2:00 PM

**Minority Rights in Israel**

Lunch with with Mohammad Darawshe  
Director of Planning, Equality and Shared Living  
Givat Haviva Educational Institute  
-at Tanduka

Approximately 22% of Israeli residents are part of the non-Jewish minority, which includes, among others, Muslims, Christians, and Druze. As a liberal, democratic state, Israel is rooted in liberty, the rule of law, free and fair elections, and full civil rights for all citizens. Our speaker, Mohammad Darawshe is currently the director of planning, equality and shared living at Givat Haviva Educational Institute –a non-profit organization founded in 1949 as the national education center of the Kibbutz Federation in Israel. His focus throughout his career is promoting coexistence and quality among Israel’s Jewish and Arab-Palestinians citizens. He will discuss the current challenges facing minority groups in Israel, as well as ways the government of Israel and NGOs seek to address these challenges.

2:00 PM

Depart for Zarit

2:30 – 3:30 PM

**En route briefing: The Jezreel Valley and Upper Galilee**

Our tour guide will spend an hour during the drive from Israel’s center to the north to provide the delegation a briefing on the Jezreel Valley and the Upper Galilee and the challenges facing these regions of the country. For thousands of years, the Jezreel Valley served as a land bridge linking Africa, Asia and Europe, and serving as a thoroughfare for ancient caravans and, more frequently, armies. In 1948, following Israel’s establishment, the combined forces of Iraq and Jordan attempted unsuccessfully to capture the valley in order to split the just-born Israel into two parts. In the early 20th century, after decades of neglect, Jewish pioneers drained the swamps in the valley, transforming this region into Israel’s “breadbasket” known for wheat, cotton, sunflowers and fish ponds. The Jezreel Valley is also home to historical and biblical sites including Tel Megiddo and Nazareth.

Today it is an important symbol of Israel’s complex and diverse political reality. The Jezreel Valley, together with the areas of the Lower and Upper Galilee, is home to the majority of Israel’s Arab citizens. A survey of this area provides an opportunity to discuss and learn about Israel’s Arab citizens – 20 percent of the population – each of which has full democratic, social and welfare rights, the right to vote and serve in the Knesset, and the opportunity to serve on Israel’s Supreme Court.

The Upper Galilee is home to the largest variety of ethnic communities in Israel including Druze, Circassian, Arab Muslim and Arab Christian villages. The Galilee is also home to ancient Jewish and Christian holy sites that provide additional historical and political context to regional tensions. Just as in the case of the Jezreel Valley, the area illustrates the role of minorities in Israel. At the same time, the Upper Galilee is home to some of the most prominent industrial hubs.

4:15 – 4:45 PM

**Visit to Hezbollah Terror Tunnel**

-at Zarit

Virtually all southern Lebanon is a maze of underground bunkers, rocket-launching sites, and interconnected tunnels built by the Iranian-backed Hezbollah terrorist organization. Hezbollah is the most powerful terrorist organization in the world, stronger than most national armies. They receive around

\$700 million annually from Iran, along with advanced weapons, training, and political support. During this visit, the delegation will have the opportunity to go into a Hezbollah tunnel discovered by the Israel Defense Forces (IDF), to see firsthand the threat this terrorist army poses to Israel and the region. Participants will hear from an IDF officer who will guide them through the opening of the tunnel, and share the anti-tunneling technology Israel is using to detect new tunnels.

4:15 PM Depart for Har Adir

5:30 – 6:15 PM **Israel’s Northern Border Concerns I: Lebanon and Hezbollah**  
Briefing Lt. Col. (res) Sarit Zehavi, Founder and President of Alma Research and Education Center  
-at Har Adir

Lt. Col. (Res.) Sarit Zehavi served 15 years in the IDF in Military Intelligence –first in the Research and Analysis Branch, and later in the Northern Command. During her military service she briefed hundreds of delegations, ranging from U.S. Senators, Congressmen and politicians to global military commanders, senior journalists and visiting VIP delegations. She is the founder/director of Alma, an educational research center focusing on the security issues of Israel’s northern border. Zehavi has authored many position papers focusing on Lebanon, Syria and Israel’s national security challenges, and continues to brief delegations on these topics. She holds an MA in Middle East Studies from Ben Gurion University and is a resident of the northern Galilee region. Lt. Col. Zehavi will brief the delegation on security threats coming from the Lebanese border, and the role Iran plays in supporting Hezbollah terrorism against Israel. As a lifelong resident of the North, she will also share her experiences living on the border with Lebanon.

6:15 PM Depart for Europa hotel

7:15 PM Check-in to Europa hotel, Tiberias

8:00 PM Depart for dinner

8:15 – 10:00 PM **Reflections on the Week**  
Dinner and discussion  
-at Decks

We will use this dinner as an opportunity to discuss the speakers and topics we have been exposed to thus far. We have found giving our participants an opportunity to reflect on the topics and perspectives presented to them assists in their ability to understand Israel’s complexities.

9:30 PM Overnight at Europa  
Prepare for checkout

### **Friday, September 9, 2022**

7:15 – 8:00 AM Breakfast on own  
-at the hotel, main dining hall

8:00 AM Depart

- 8:30 – 10:30 AM      **Historical Significance of the Sea of Galilee**  
Survey of historical and religious sites around the Sea of Galilee
- Mount of Beatitudes
  - Capernaum
  - Church of the Primacy of Peter

As part of the seminar's focus on the complex religious fabric of Israeli society, the delegation will be visiting several of the most sacred sites for Christians in the Holy Land. Included is a guided survey and discussion of some of the most important events in the life of Jesus by the Sea of Galilee. Just as strategic surveys in Jerusalem focused on Jewish, Muslim, and Christian history and claims to the land, the site visits to the Christian sites help provide context for the competing religious narratives for the land of Israel. For example, we will be visiting the Mount of Beatitudes, where Jesus delivered the Sermon on the Mount, the most studied and read speech of any religion in history. Our guide will also lead discussions through Capernaum and St. Peter's Church.

10:30 AM              Depart for the Golan Heights

11:15 AM – 1:15 PM    **Israel's Northern Border Concerns II: Syria**  
Strategic survey of Israel's border with Syria  
With Capt. (Res.) Ilan Shulman  
- at Ein Zivan

Captain (Res.) Ilan Shulman, a disabled IDF veteran, divides his time guiding geopolitical tours on the Galilee and Golan Heights, lecturing to students, giving geo-political briefings for delegations through various Israeli foreign ministry programs, and fulfilling his IDF reserve duties in the Northern Command's intelligence unit. Shulman was raised in Kibbutz Merom Golan near Israel's border with Syria, where one of his favorite jobs was herding the kibbutz cattle. Shulman served in the IDF's paratrooper's unit, rising to the position of company commander. He holds a BA in Israel and Middle East Studies. During this session he will take participants to the border between Israel and Syria and provide an overview of the Syrian civil war.

1:15 PM              Depart for lunch

1:30 – 2:00 PM       Lunch  
-at Amiros

2:00 PM              Depart for Jerusalem

2:00 – 3:00 PM       **En route briefing: Relations with Israel, and the Syrian Refugee Crisis**

The tour guide will spend approximately an hour during the drive through the Jordan Valley to explore several topics related to Israel's eastern neighbor: specifically, Israeli-Jordanian strategic cooperation, as well as the implications of the Syrian civil war on the Kingdom. The Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan became the second Arab country after Egypt to recognize Israel when it signed a comprehensive peace agreement that ended nearly five decades of warfare. Shepherded by United States President Bill Clinton, the accord signed on Oct. 6, 1994, marked the onset of a new era of economic, cultural, and political dialogue and cooperation between the two countries.

In recent years, the two countries have worked together to combat the increased threat from terrorism by coordinating their security efforts and preventing infiltrations across their shared border. Today, Jordan hosts hundreds of thousands of Syrian refugees. Following our briefing on Israel's border with Syria, our guide will address how threats in the region impact Jordan internally, as well as relations and further potential for strategic partnership between Jordan, the United States, and Israel.

- 5:00 PM                      Check in to the Mamilla Hotel
- 7:00 PM                      Depart for dinner
- 7:30 – 9:30 PM              **Reflections on the Sabbath in Jerusalem**  
Traditional Sabbath evening dinner  
With Prof. Gil Troy and Linda Adams  
- at their home in Jerusalem

Israel, the only Jewish country in the world, boasts the unique tradition of honoring the Jewish Sabbath from Friday sundown until Saturday sundown. 80 percent of the Israeli population will commemorate the Sabbath, in various forms, which typically include a family dinner and special blessings. The Sabbath is especially significant in Jerusalem, home to the holiest site for Jews worldwide - the remains of the First and Second Temple. The delegation will be hosted by Professor Gil Troy and his family. Professor Troy, a renowned educator and author, will lead a discussion on the importance of Jerusalem to the Jewish, Christian and Muslim populations; the potential for a final status agreement on Jerusalem (arguably the most sensitive final status issue); and the diplomatic challenges faced by Israel and the United States regarding Israeli urban development in the area.

- 9:30 PM                      Overnight at the Mamilla Hotel

**Saturday, September 10, 2022**

- 7:00 – 7:30 AM              Breakfast on own  
- at the hotel, Main Dining Hall
- 7:30 AM                      Depart
- 7:30 – 8:30 AM              **En route briefing: Jericho Road and the E-1 Corridor**

Our tour guide will spend approximately one hour on the drive from Jerusalem to Masada – including the Jericho road – to discuss the strategic importance of the area east of Jerusalem. In 1948 and in 1967, the Jordanian army attacked Jerusalem from the east – the 1948 attack resulted in the city's division that lasted until 1967. Since then, Israel has established the City of Ma'ale Adumim east of Jerusalem, today home to some 40,000 residents. To the Palestinians, however, Ma'ale Adumim is the largest settlement on the West Bank. When Israel attempted to expand Ma'ale Adumim's boundary, into an area known as "E-1", the U.S. State Department stepped in and asked that no construction take place there. The issue needs to be examined with those discussing the future of Jerusalem in the context of the Israeli-Palestinian negotiations.

9:00 – 10:30 AM            **History and Geopolitics of the Roman Empire**  
Guided survey of the National Archeological Park at Masada

Masada, which was excavated in the 1960s, is considered one of the most important archeological sites in Israel, indeed in the whole world. Masada was the site of the last stand of the Jews in Israel after the Romans destroyed Jerusalem and the Holy Temple in 70 A.D. A group of Jewish zealots fled to the Judean Desert and lived in the former mountaintop fortress of King Herod known as Masada for two years resisting the onslaught of the most powerful army in the world. Determined to break the resistance, the Romans finally scaled the mountain to capture and enslave the Jewish rebels. However, when they finally arrived, they found that all the men, women and children had killed themselves as a last act of defiance.

The delegation will visit the magnificent ancient excavations; learn the narrative of Jewish resistance to the Romans backed by the archeological and historical evidence; and discuss the importance of the Masada story to the contemporary Middle East and the threats in the region.

10:30 AM                    Depart for Dead Sea

11:15 AM – 2:00 PM    **Exploration of the Dead Sea Region**  
Lunch  
- at Hod hotel

During our drive to and from the Dead Sea area, as well as during our visit to the Dead Sea, our tour guide will discuss a variety of issues integral to understanding this desert region, and relations with both the Palestinians and Jordanians. For decades, Israel has been developing the agricultural potential of the desert. While the Middle East is suffering from water shortages, Israel, through modern technology and water conservation policies, including the recycling of over 80 percent of water used for domestic purposes and transferring it to agriculture, has literally “made the desert bloom.” The key regional players also face serious environmental issues in the Dead Sea region. One of the major environmental concerns is the receding of the Dead Sea and the appearance of sinkholes, which cause the earth above to collapse. Roads, fields and buildings have collapsed due to this phenomenon, and experts are concerned the tourist infrastructure along the Jordanian and Israeli shores of the Dead Sea are in danger. This issue has led to unprecedented cooperation between Israelis, Jordanians and Palestinians and serves as a model for regional cooperation.

2:00 PM                    Depart for Jerusalem

3:30 PM                    Return to hotel  
Check out

6:00 – 7:30 PM            **The U.S.-Israel Relationship: Bringing it All Together**  
Closing dinner  
-at the hotel

The closing dinner provides an opportunity for participants to process the scope of the week, from the religious center of the Judeo-Christian world in Jerusalem, to the bustling economic powerhouse of Tel Aviv; from the conflict plagued northern borders with Syria and Lebanon, to the environmental and geographical wonders of the Negev desert and the Dead Sea. We will process the range of topics explored, including the U.S.-Israel strategic partnership, prospects for Arab-Israeli peace, the experience of

minorities in Israel, as well as greater existential threats throughout the region. Participants can share their takeaways and ask any lingering questions that weren't covered during the week.

7:30 PM Depart for Ben Gurion Airport

11:25 PM Depart Ben Gurion

**Sunday, September 11, 2022**

4:20 AM Arrive Newark

7:00 AM Depart Newark

8:19 AM Arrive Washington, DC