

COMMITTEE ON ETHICS

MEMBER/OFFICER POST-TRAVEL DISCLOSURE FORM Original Amendment

This form is for disclosing the receipt of travel expenses from a private source for travel taken in connection with a Member or officer's official duties. This form does not eliminate the need to report privately-funded travel on the Member or officer's annual *Financial Disclosure Statement*. In accordance with House Rule 25, clause 5, **you must complete this form and file it with the Clerk of the House by email at gifttravelreports@mail.house.gov, within 15 days after travel is completed.** Please **do not** file this form with the Committee on Ethics.

NOTE: Willful or knowing misrepresentations on this form may be subject to criminal prosecution pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1001.

1. Name of Traveler: Rep. Troy Downing
2. a. Name of Accompanying Relative: Heather Downing **OR** None
b. Relationship to Traveler: Spouse Child Other (specify): _____
3. a. Dates: Departure: 3/28/26 Return: 4/4/26
b. Dates at Personal Expense, if any: _____ **OR** None
4. Departure City: Washington, DC Destination: Scotland, Ireland, England Return City: Bozeman, MT
5. Sponsor(s), Who Paid for the Trip: Republican Main Street Partnership
6. Describe Meetings and Events Attended (attach additional pages if necessary): Rep. Downing attended meetings with multinational stakeholders and companies abroad with American interests, as well as foreign officials and Ambassadors which provided information about the U.S. economy, economic development in general, and the U.S.'s role in foreign affairs.
7. Attached to this form are **each** of the following, *signify that each item is attached by checking the corresponding box*:
 - a. a completed *Sponsor Post-Travel Disclosure Form*;
 - b. the *Primary Trip Sponsor Form* completed by the trip sponsor **prior** to the trip, **including all** attachments **and** the *Additional Sponsor Form(s)*;
 - c. page 2 of the completed *Traveler Form* submitted by the Member or officer; **and**
 - d. the letter from the Committee on Ethics approving my participation on this trip.
8. a. I represent that I participated in each of the activities reflected in the attached sponsor's agenda. *Signify statement is true by checking the box.*
b. If not, explain: _____

I certify that the information contained in this form is true, complete, and correct to the best of my knowledge. I have determined that all of the expenses on the attached *Sponsor Post-Travel Disclosure Form* were necessary and that the travel was in connection with my duties as a Member or officer of the U.S. House of Representatives and would not create the appearance that I am using public office for private gain.

Member / Officer Signature: _____

Date: 4/17/26

COMMITTEE ON ETHICS

SPONSOR POST-TRAVEL DISCLOSURE FORM

Original Amendment

This form must be completed by an officer of any organization that served as the primary trip sponsor in providing travel expenses or reimbursement for travel expenses to House Members, officers, or employees under House Rule 25, clause 5. **A completed copy of the form must be provided to each House Member, officer, or employee who participated in the trip within 10 days of their return.** You must answer all questions, and check all boxes, on this form for your submission to comply with House Rules and the Committee's Travel Regulations. Failure to comply with this requirement may result in the denial of future requests to sponsor trips and/or subject the current traveler to disciplinary action or a requirement to repay the trip expenses.

NOTE: Willful or knowing misrepresentations on this form may be subject to criminal prosecution pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1001.

1. Sponsor(s) who paid or provided in-kind support for the trip: _____

2. Travel Destination(s): _____

3. Date of Departure: _____ Date of Return: _____

4. Name(s) of Traveler(s): _____

Note: You may list more than one traveler on a form only if **all** information is **identical** for each person listed.

5. **Actual amount** of expenses paid on behalf of, or reimbursed to, each individual named in Question 4:

	Total Transportation Expenses	Total Lodging Expenses	Total Meal Expenses	Total Other Expenses (dollar amount per item and description)
Traveler				
Accompanying Family Member				

6. All expenses connected to the trip were for actual costs incurred and not a *per diem* or lump sum payment. Signify statement is true by checking box.

I certify that the information contained in this form is true, complete, and correct to the best of my knowledge.

Signature: Sarah Chamberlain Date: _____

Name: _____ Title: _____

Organization: _____

I am an officer of the above-named organization. Signify statement is true by checking box.

Address: _____

Telephone: _____ Email: _____

Committee staff may contact the above-named individual if additional information is required.

If you have questions regarding your completion of this form, please contact the Committee on Ethics at 202-225-7103.

COMMITTEE ON ETHICS

TRAVELER FORM

This form should be completed by House Members, officers, or employees seeking Committee approval of privately-sponsored travel or reimbursement for travel under House Rule 25, clause 5. The completed form should be submitted directly to the Committee by each invited House Member, officer, or employee, together with the completed and signed trip sponsor form(s) and any attachments. A copy of this form, minus this initial page, will be made available for public inspection.


This form and any attachments may be submitted at 1015 Longworth House Office Building or travel.requests@mail.house.gov.

Your completed request must be submitted to the Committee no less than 30 days before your proposed departure date. Absent exceptional circumstances, permission will not be granted for requests received less than 30 days before the trip commences. **You must receive explicit approval from the Committee before you depart on this trip.**

Name of Traveler: Rep. Troy Downing

NOTE: Willful or knowing misrepresentations on this form may be subject to criminal prosecution pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1001.

I certify that the information contained on both pages of this form is true, complete, and correct to the best of my knowledge.

Signature: 

Name of Signatory (if other than traveler): _____

For Staff (name of employing Member or Committee): _____

Office Address: 1529 Longworth House Office Building

Telephone Number: 202-225-3211

Email Address of Contact Person: jillian.haggerty@mail.house.gov

Check this box if the sponsoring entity is a media outlet, the purpose of the trip is to make a media appearance sponsored by that entity, and these forms are being submitted to the Committee less than 30 days before the trip departure date.

NOTE: You must complete all of the contact information fields above, as Committee staff may need to contact you if additional information is required.

KEEP A COPY OF THIS FORM. Page 2 (but not this page) must be submitted to the Clerk as part of the post-travel disclosure required by House Rule 25. Travel Regulation § 404(d) also requires you to keep a copy of all request forms and supporting paperwork for three subsequent Congresses from the date of travel.

If there are any questions regarding this form, please contact the Committee on Ethics at 202-225-7103 or via email: travel.requests@mail.house.gov.

COMMITTEE ON ETHICS

TRAVELER FORM

1. Name of Traveler: Rep. Troy Downing
2. Sponsor(s) who will be paying or providing in-kind support for the trip: Republican Main Street Partnership
3. City and State **OR** Foreign Country of Travel: Scotland, Ireland, England
4. a. Date of Departure: 3/27/26 Date of Return: 4/4/26
b. Yes No Will you be extending the trip at your personal expense?
If yes, list dates at personal expense:
5. a. Yes No Will you be accompanied by a family member at the sponsor's expense? **If yes:**
 - (1) Name of Accompanying Family Member: Heather Downing
 - (2) Relationship to Traveler: Spouse Child Other (specify):
 - (3) Yes No Accompanying Family Member is at least 18 years of age?
6. a. Yes No Did the trip sponsor answer "Yes" to Question 8(c) on the *Primary Trip Sponsor Form* (i.e., travel is sponsored by an entity that employs a registered federal lobbyist or a foreign agent)?
b. **If yes**, and you are requesting lodging for two nights, explain why the second night is warranted:

7. Yes No *Primary Trip Sponsor Form* is attached, including agenda, invitation, invitee list, and any other attachments and Additional Sponsor Forms.

NOTE: The agenda should show the traveler's individual schedule, including departure and arrival times and identify the specific events in which the traveler will be participating.

8. Explain why participation in the trip is connected to the traveler's individual official or representational duties. **Staff should include their job title and how the activities on the itinerary relate to their duties.**

The activities on the agenda (such as meetings with multinational stakeholders and companies abroad with American interests, as well as foreign officials and Ambassadors) relate to Rep. Downing's official duties because they will provide information about the U.S. economy, economic development in general, and the U.S.'s role in foreign affairs.

9. **Yes No Is the traveler aware of any registered federal lobbyists or foreign agents involved in planning, organizing, requesting, or arranging the trip?**

10. For staff travelers, to be completed by your employing Member:

ADVANCED AUTHORIZATION OF EMPLOYEE TRAVEL

I hereby authorize the individual named above, an employee of the U.S. House of Representatives who works under my direct supervision, to accept expenses for the trip described in this request. I have determined that the above-described travel is in connection with my employee's official duties and that acceptance of these expenses will not create the appearance that the employee is using public office for private gain.

Signature of Employing Member: _____

Date: 3/23/26

COMMITTEE ON ETHICS

PRIMARY TRIP SPONSOR FORM

This form should be completed by private entities offering to provide travel or reimbursement for travel to House Members, officers, or employees under House Rule 25, clause 5. A completed copy of the form (and any attachments) should be provided to each invited House Member, officer, or employee, who will then forward it to the Committee together with a *Traveler Form* **at least 30 days before the start date of the trip**. The trip sponsor should *NOT* submit the form directly to the Committee. The Committee's website (ethics.house.gov) provides detailed instructions for filling out the form. The Committee will notify the House invitees directly of its decision and will not notify the trip sponsors.

NOTE: Willful or knowing misrepresentations on this form may be subject to criminal prosecution pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1001. Failure to comply with the Committee's Travel Regulations may also lead to the denial of permission to sponsor future trips. Signatures must comply with section 104(bb) of the Travel Regulations.

1. Sponsor who will be paying for the trip:

Republican Main Street Partnership

2. I represent that the trip will not be financed, in whole or in part, by a registered federal lobbyist or foreign agent. *Signify that the statement is true by checking box.*

3. **Check only one.** I represent that:

a. The primary trip sponsor has not accepted from any other source, funds intended directly or indirectly to finance any aspect of the trip; **OR**

b. The trip is arranged without regard to congressional participation and the primary trip sponsor has accepted funds only from entities that will receive a tangible benefit in exchange for those funds; **OR**

c. The primary trip sponsor has accepted funds, services, or in-kind assistance from other source(s) intended directly or indirectly to finance all or part of this trip and has enclosed disclosure forms from each of those entities.

If "c" is checked, list the names of the additional sponsors: _____

4. Provide names and titles of **ALL** House Members *and* employees you are inviting. **For each House invitee, provide an explanation of why the individual was invited** (include additional pages if necessary): See addendum

5. Yes No Is travel being offered to an accompanying family member of the House invitee(s)?

6. Date of Departure: March 27, 2026 Date of Return: April 4, 2026

7. a. City of departure: Washington DC or Home District

b. Destination(s): St Andrews, Edinburgh, London, UK; Dublin, Ireland

c. City of return: Washington DC or Home District

8. **Check only one.** I represent that

a. The sponsor of the trip is an institution of higher education within the meaning of section 101 of the Higher Education Act of 1965; **OR**

b. The sponsor of the trip does not retain or employ a registered federal lobbyist or foreign agent; **OR**

c. The sponsor employs or retains a registered federal lobbyist or foreign agent, but the trip is for attendance at a one-day event *and* lobbyist / foreign agent involvement in planning, organizing, requesting, or arranging the trip was *de minimis* under the Committee's travel regulations.

9. **Check only one of the following.**
- a. I checked 8(a) or (b) above; **OR**
 - b. I checked 8(c) above but am not offering any lodging; **OR**
 - c. I checked 8(c) above and am offering lodging and meals for one night; **OR**
 - d. I checked 8(c) above and am offering lodging and meals for two nights. If you checked this box, explain why the second night of lodging is warranted. _____
-

10. Attached is a detailed agenda of the activities House invitees will be participating in during the travel (i.e., an hourly description of planned activities for trip invitees). *Indicate agenda is attached by checking box.*

11. **Check only one of the following.**
- a. I represent that a registered federal lobbyist or foreign agent will not accompany House Members or employees on any segment of the trip. *Signify the statement is true by clicking the box; OR*
 - b. *Not Applicable.* Trip sponsor is a U.S. institution of higher education.
12. For *each* sponsor required to submit a sponsor form, describe the sponsor's interest in the subject matter of the trip *and* its role in organizing and/or conducting the trip:
See addendum.
-

13. **Answer parts a and b. Answer part c if necessary:**
- a. Mode of travel: Air Rail Bus Car Other (specify: _____)
 - b. Class of travel: Coach Business First Charter Other (specify: _____)
 - c. If travel will be first class, or by chartered or private aircraft, explain why such travel is warranted:

-

14. I represent that the expenditures related to local area travel during the trip will be unrelated to personal or recreational activities of the invitee(s). *Signify that the statement is true by checking box.*

15. **Check only one.** I represent that either:
- a. The trip involves an event that is arranged or organized *without regard* to congressional participation and that meals provided to congressional participants are similar to those provided to or purchased by other event attendees; **OR**
 - b. The trip involves events that are arranged specifically *with regard* to congressional participation. If "b" is checked:
 - 1) Detail the cost *per day* of meals (approximate cost may be provided): _____
See addendum.
 - 2) Provide the reason for selecting the location of the event or trip: _____
See addendum.
-

16. Name, nightly cost, and reasons for selecting each hotel or other lodging facility:

Hotel Name: <u>Old Course Hotel</u>	City: <u>St Andrews</u>	Cost Per Night: <u>\$425</u>
Reason(s) for Selecting: <u>Central location, competitive pricing</u>		
Hotel Name: <u>Westbury Hotel</u>	City: <u>Dublin</u>	Cost Per Night: <u>\$425</u>
Reason(s) for Selecting: <u>Central location, competitive pricing</u>		
Hotel Name: <u>Marriott London County Ho</u>	City: <u>London</u>	Cost Per Night: <u>\$425</u>
Reason(s) for Selecting: <u>Central location, competitive pricing</u>		

17. I represent that all expenses connected to the trip will be for actual costs incurred and not a per diem or lump sum payment. *Signify that the statement is true by checking the box.*

18. **Total Expenses for each Participant:**

<input type="checkbox"/> Actual Amounts <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Good Faith Estimates	Total Transportation Expenses per Participant	Total Lodging Expenses per Participant	Total Meal Expenses per Participant
For each Member, Officer, or Employee	\$5,577	\$3,242	\$330
For each Accompanying Family Member	\$5,577	0 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	\$330

	Other Expenses (dollar amount per item)	Identify Specific Nature of "Other" Expenses (e.g., taxi, parking, registration fee, etc.)
For each Member, Officer, or Employee	\$172	Tour Guides, Admission Fees
For each Accompanying Family Member	\$172	Tour Guides, Admission Fees

19. **Check only one:**

- a. I certify that I am an officer of the organization listed below; **OR**
- b. *Not Applicable.* Trip sponsor is an individual or a U.S. institution of higher education.

20. **I certify by my signature that**

- a. **I read and understand the Committee's Travel Regulations;**
- b. **I am not a registered federal lobbyist or registered foreign agent; and**
- c. **The information on this form is true, complete, and correct to the best of my knowledge.**

Signature: Sarah Chamberlain Date: 2/24/2026
 Name: Sarah Chamberlain Title: President & CEO
 Organization: Republican Main Street Partnership
 Address: 411 New Jersey Ave SE, Washington DC 20003
 Email: cjones@rmosp.org Telephone: 303-829-6045

If there are questions regarding this form, please contact the Committee on Ethics at 202-225-7103 or travel.requests@mail.house.gov.

4. List of Attendees:

Bacon, Don
Bentz, Cliff
Bost, Mike
Carey, Michael Todd Whitaker
Ciscomani, Juan
Downing, Troy
Edwards, Chuck
Ellzey, Jake
Flood, Michael John
Garbarino, Andrew
Gimenez, Carlos
Huizenga, Bill
LaLota, Nick
Langworthy, Nick
Lawler, Mike
Malliotakis, Nicole
McCaul, Michael
McGuire, John
Murphy, Greg
Nunn, Zach
Rouzer, David
Rulli, Mike
Smith, Jason
Tenney, Claudia
Turner, Michael
Van Orden, Derrick

United Kingdom Primary Trip Sponsor Form - Addendum

4. All invitees - All Main Street Members were invited to attend (list below). All Members of RMSP are invited to participate in the trip in order to ensure broad, equitable access to policy-relevant educational and informational opportunities that directly support their official duties. The program is structured to provide substantive briefings, site visits, and discussions with public- and private-sector stakeholders on issues within the jurisdiction of various congressional committees, including international trade, technology, cultural preservation, and transatlantic relations. Participation is not conditioned on any official action, nor is it limited to a select subset of Members; rather, the invitation is extended uniformly to the full membership to promote transparency, inclusivity, and compliance with House and Senate ethics guidelines. The trip's purpose is strictly informational and aligned with enhancing Members' understanding of policy issues, with all activities designed to support legitimate legislative and oversight responsibilities.

<u>Member First Name</u>	<u>Member Last Name</u>	<u>District</u>
Mark	Alford	MO-04
Don	Bacon	NE-02
Jim	Baird	IN-04
Troy	Balderson	OH-12
Andy	Barr	KY-06
Tom	Barrett	MI-07
Michael	Baumgartner	WA-05
Aaron	Bean	FL-04
Cliff	Bentz	OR-02
Stephanie	Bice	OK-05
Mike	Bost	IL-12
Rob	Bresnahan	PA-08
Ken	Calvert	CA-41
Mike	Carey	OH-15
Buddy	Carter	GA-01
Juan	Ciscomani	AZ-06
Jeff	Crank	CO-05
Dan	Crenshaw	TX-02
Monica	De La Cruz	TX-15
Mario	Diaz-Balart	FL-26
Troy	Downing	MT-02
Chuck	Edwards	NC-11
Jake	Ellzey	TX-06
Tom	Emmer	MN-06

Gabe	Evans	CO-08
Julie	Fedorchak	ND-AL
Randy	Feenstra	IA-04
Brad	Finstad	MN-01
Michelle	Fischbach	MN-07
Brian	Fitzpatrick	PA-01
Mike	Flood	NE-01
Vince	Fong	CA-20
Andrew	Garbarino	NY-02
Carlos	Gimenez	FL-28
Craig	Goldman	TX-12
Michael	Guest	MS-03
Brett	Guthrie	KY-02
Mike	Haridopolos	FL-08
French	Hill	AR-02
Erin	Houchin	IN-09
Bill	Huizenga	MI-04
Jeff	Hurd	CO-03
Darrell	Issa	CA-48
John	James	MI-10
Dusty	Johnson	SD-AL
David	Joyce	OH-14
Tom	Kean Jr.	NJ-07
Mike	Kennedy	UT-03
Jen	Kiggans	VA-02
Young	Kim	CA-40
Nick	LaLota	NY-01
Nick	Langworthy	NY-23
Bob	Latta	OH-05
Mike	Lawler	NY-17
Laurel	Lee	FL-15
Julia	Letlow	LA-05
Ryan	Mackenzie	PA-07
Nicole	Malliotakis	NY-11
Celeste	Maloy	UT-02
Michael	McCaul	TX-10
Lisa	McClain	MI-10
John	McGuire	VA-05
Mark	Messmer	IN-08
Dan	Meuser	PA-09
Max	Miller	OH-07

Carol	Miller	WV-03
Mariannette	Miller-Meeks	IA-02
John	Moolenaar	MI-02
Blake	Moore	UT-01
Nathaniel	Moran	TX-01
Greg	Murphy	NC-03
Dan	Newhouse	WA-04
Zach	Nunn	IA-03
Jay	Oberholte	CA-08
Guy	Reschenthaler	PA-14
David	Rouzer	NC-07
Mike	Rulli	OH-06
John	Rutherford	FL-05
Derek	Schmidt	KS-02
Jefferson	Shreve	IN-06
Mike	Simpson	ID-02
Jason	Smith	MO-08
Pete	Stauber	MN-08
Elise	Stefanik	NY-21
Bryan	Steil	WI-01
David	Taylor	OH-02
Claudia	Tenney	NY-24
Mike	Turner	OH-10
David	Valadao	CA-21
Derrick	Van Orden	WI-03
Tony	Wied	WI-08
Rob	Wittman	VA-01

12. The Republican Main Street Partnership (RMSP) is the sole organizer of this trip. On this trip, we are educating our members on the importance of infrastructure, business relationships and trade both in Dublin and between the United Kingdom and the United States, along with studying how the alliance between these three nations developed and flourished, and how that diplomatic relationship is today. The trip's purpose is strictly informational and aligned with enhancing Members' understanding of policy issues, with all activities designed to support legitimate legislative and oversight responsibilities.

15.b.1. Scotland (4 days) - \$194 per person

Ireland (2 days) - \$86 per person

England (1 day) - \$50 per person

Total - \$330 per person

15.b.2. Travel to St Andrews, Dublin, and London advances the official purpose of informing Members' legislative and oversight responsibilities through direct engagement with transatlantic partners and case studies across sectors within congressional jurisdiction. In the St Andrews/Edinburgh portion, site visits to Falkland Palace, the Town of Falkland, and the Royal Mile provide applied examples of heritage preservation, tourism-based economic development, and local infrastructure management—informing Transportation and Infrastructure Committee priorities and broader economic policy considerations. In Dublin, as a major European hub for U.S. investment and technology firms, engagements focus on international taxation, digital regulation, and trade flows, directly informing the work of the Ways and Means Committee and the Energy and Commerce Committee. In London, meetings with government and industry stakeholders address financial markets, transportation systems, and security cooperation, aligning with the jurisdiction of the Transportation and Infrastructure Committee and the Foreign Affairs Committee. Across all locations, comparative discussions on veteran services, memorialization, and allied coordination provide relevant context for the Veterans' Affairs Committee. Collectively, the itinerary supports informed policymaking on trade, infrastructure, technology, foreign relations, and veteran services through on-the-ground exposure to allied systems and institutions.

Michael Guest, Mississippi
Chairman
Mark DeSaulnier, California
Ranking Member

Andrew R. Garbarino, New York
Ashley Hinson, Iowa
Nathaniel Moran, Texas
Brad Knott, North Carolina

Deborah K. Ross, North Carolina
Glenn F. Ivey, Maryland
Sylvia R. Garcia, Texas
Sahas Subramanyam, Virginia



ONE HUNDRED NINETEENTH CONGRESS

U.S. House of Representatives

COMMITTEE ON ETHICS

Thomas A. Rust
Staff Director and Chief Counsel

Jordan Downs
Chief of Staff to the Chairman

David Arrojo
Counsel to the Ranking Member

1015 Longworth House Office Building
Washington, D.C. 20515-6328
Telephone: (202) 225-7103
<https://Ethics.House.gov>

March 26, 2026

The Honorable Troy Downing
U.S. House of Representatives
1529 Longworth House Office Building
Washington, DC 20515

Dear Colleague:

Pursuant to House Rule 25, clause 5(d)(2), the Committee on Ethics hereby approves your and your spouse's proposed trip to the United Kingdom and Ireland,¹ scheduled for March 27 to April 4, 2026, sponsored by Republican Main Street Partnership.

Committee travel regulations require that you submit your complete pre-trip approval request to the Committee at least 30 days before the commencement of the trip or it will not be granted. Despite your failure to do so in this instance, we are approving your current request. However, any future requests should adhere to the 30-day requirement.

You must complete a Member/Officer Post-Travel Disclosure Form and file it, together with a Sponsor Post-Travel Disclosure Form completed by the trip sponsor, with the Clerk of the House within 15 days after your return from travel. As part of that filing, you are also required to attach a copy of this letter and both the Traveler and Primary Trip Sponsor Forms (including attachments) you previously submitted to the Committee in seeking pre-approval for this trip. You must also report all travel expenses totaling more than \$525 from a single source on the "Travel" schedule of your annual Financial Disclosure Statement covering this calendar year. Finally, Travel Regulation § 404(d) also requires you to keep a copy of all request forms and supporting information provided to the Committee for three subsequent Congresses from the date of travel.

Because the trip may involve meetings with foreign government representatives, we note that House Members may accept, under the Foreign Gifts and Decorations Act (FGDA), gifts "of minimal value [currently \$525] tendered as a souvenir or mark of courtesy" by a foreign government. Any tangible gifts valued in excess of minimal value received from a foreign government must, within 60 days of acceptance, be disclosed on a Form for Disclosing Gifts from Foreign Governments and either turned over to the Clerk of the House, or, with the written approval of the Committee, retained for official use.

¹ Please be aware that the Committee's review of the proposed trip does not extend to either the security situation in the destination country or security related to foreign travel in general. We recommend you contact the Office of House Security (OHS) for a safety and security briefing prior to your departure. OHS may be reached at (202) 226-2044 or ohsstaff@mail.house.gov. House travelers should also register for the U.S. State Department's Smart Traveler Enrollment Program at <https://step.state.gov>.

If you have any further questions, please contact the Committee's Office of Advice and Education at extension 5-7103.

Sincerely,



Michael Guest
Chairman

MG/MD:amr



Mark DeSaulnier
Ranking Member